RIV VAL AVIATION



AVIATION GROUND POWER PRODUCTS AND SERVICES







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GPUS DC PORTABLE GPUS 12V 24V 28V

ALL RIVVAL PORTABLE GPUS ARE CLEARED FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION

THE RANGE IS DESIGNED TO COVER ALL TYPES OF GROUND AND FLIGHT OPERATIONS



Coolspool 17: MD500 pre-flight and turbine start

SELECTING THE CORRECT GPU

Selecting the correct model of GPU for starting turbines and with sufficient power for pre-flight checks is essential for good turbine starting performance and long product life.

The following checklist will assist in the correct GPU selection. RIVVAL's technical support department will be pleased to offer advice.

- Is the pack for emergency use only?
 A GPU with minimum capacity may be sufficient.
- Will the pack be carried on board?
 Beware of reducing weight at the cost of performance.
- Will the GPU be used for programming/pre-flight checks before spool-up?

Allow additional amp/hr capacity to ensure a cool start.

Will the GPU be used as the main ramp/hangar GPU on multiple operations?

Extend GPU life with extra amp/hr capacity. Consider Coolspool ramp cart range on page 12 for better long-term value.

Is the GPU required for regular compressor washing?
 Expect premature battery replacement if using a small pack – we strongly recommend the Coolspool battery cart range (see page 12).

- Will the GPU be used for regular avionics or maintenance work?
 Batteries are not designed for the continuous powering of avionics. Consider a GPU with internal power supply or Coolspool cart or power supply connected in parallel.
- What are the aircraft or FADEC upper/lower voltage limits? (Coolspool carts only)
 Select correct Coolspool cart with 26 or 28 volt nominal output (see p. 12).
- Is continuous power required for maintenance or training?
 Use a GPU with internal power supply or use power supply in parallel to prevent premature battery replacement.
- How many engine starts are required before the GPU can be re-charged?

Remember: starts require amp/hr capacity to maintain volts. More starts require more amp/hr capacity and more weight and therefore larger size. Consider twin packs or Coolspool cart.

Is engine free turbine or shaft turbine/turboprop?
 Longer spool-up times of shaft turbines will require more amp/hr capacity.

Disclaimer

The information and data within this brochure regarding pack size, performance and engine models is given in good faith as a guide only. The company accepts no responsibility for errors and omissions.

Selecting any portable GPU is not an exact science. It is a compromise between weight, size, necessary performance, recharge time, battery life and price. It should be noted that the life of the GPU is dependent on the level of discharge each time the GPU is used. The deeper the discharge, then the sooner will be the time when batteries need replacing. Where possible it is always preferable and more cost effective to buy a GPU with the maximum amp/hr capacity.



Typical power plant:* Arrius, Rolls-Royce 250, PT6A-27. Continental and Lycoming piston. 24V diesel to ten litres (600 cu in), 12V diesel to 3 litres (180 cu in)





helicopters



police, SAR, Hems, Executive

A tough, budget-priced, dual voltage GPU designed for the private operator and general aviation, it uses the same top-quality, highdischarge batteries as in other Powervamp packs. Ideal for smaller turbine helicopter operators, all piston aircraft or where the starting of 24 volt trucks and plant and 12 volt automobiles is a useful feature. The deep drawn polyethylene case allows the pack to sit in flooded sites up to 200mm (8in) deep without water ingress.

The 12 volt outlet provides a CCA of 470 amps and a peak amp figure of 925. The 25.4 volt DC outlet will deliver up to 850 amps with power control by removable key and 1000 amp switch.

This pack is supplied with 2m (6ft) output lead with rubber Nato plug and 2m (6ft) output lead with 1000 amp cast brass, braided and fully insulated, 'Vulture beak' colour-coded alligator clips. It is cleared for air transportation with key removed.

SPECIFICATION

Peak amps (max short circu	it current)	1800		
5 sec pulse amps		925		
Cell capacity 12	volt	29 amp/hrs		
Cell capacity 24 volt		29 amp/hrs		
Recharge time f	rom 50%	5 hours		
Height	Width	Depth	Weight (without trolley)	
570mm (22in)	180mm (7i	in) 158mm (6i	in) 21kg (46lbs)	
Case	Polyethylene impact resistant moulded case			Э

FEATURES

- 4 amp 110/230V 50/60Hz external charger
- 3 coloured LEDs indicate when pack is on charge and battery charge status
- 2-metre (6ft) lead and rubber 3-pin Nato plug
- Separate 2-metre (6ft) colour-coded lead with 1000 amp cast brass and braided, fully insulated, alligator clamps for connection directly to aircraft or vehicle battery terminals.
- Auto-selecting 110/220V AC internal emergency mini charger system (time to recharge from full discharge 16 hours)

- For a faster recharge: 10 amp 110/220 volt 50/60Hz external charger Charge time from full discharge: 2.5 hours
- Single trolley for ramp or vehicle compound use

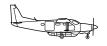
^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2



Typical power plant:* PT6A-27, TFE 331, Arriel, Williams FJ33, GE H80



GPU 1500: Chinook line maintenance



Small turboprop (Cessna Caravan series, Pilatus PC-12, PC-7, PC-9, Socata TBM 850) and all piston aircraft



Free turbine helicopters: police, SAR, Hems, Executive (e.g. Agusta 109, Dauphin, A-star/Ecureil, BK117, S76, AS 350, EC 120B, EC 130B, EC 135, EC 145)

In continuous production for more than 17 years, and in military use worldwide, this latest version of the 1500 GPU uses a tough, corrosion resistant, all stainless steel case with flush sides and full-length handle to prevent snagging in confined spaces. A heavy-duty pull-on/push-off isolator/emergency 'power kill' knob with 'on condition' replaceable silver-plated copper contacts ensures maximum power transfer with minimum voltage drop. The GPU is ideal for carrying on board and for emergency power and turbine starting. Improved, updated and fitted with auto-selecting integral modular mini charging system for remote charging and maximum cell recharge. Suitable for starting all on-board APUs and medium size free turbines.

SPECIFICATION

2 LECILICALI	UN			
Peak amps (max short circuit cu	urrent)	1556		
Cell capacity		26 amp/h	rs	
Cell configuration		series		
Standing volts (off charge)		25.6 volts	nominal	
Ambient temperatur	e range	-30°C to -	+40°C (-22°F to	+104°F)
Height 450mm (18in)	Length 340mm (1	I3in)	Width 110mm (4in)	Weight 23.5kg (52lbs)
Case		All-welded antimagnetic stainless steel case wit screw-retained rear cover. Pack sits on 2 x transverse welded 'u' section feet with cut-outs suit optional lightweight trolley		r. Pack sits on 2 x ction feet with cut-outs to
Nato stock number		NCAGE: NSN: 299	KD628 90-99-930-3147	

FEATURES

- Flush smooth sides and rectangular shape ensures easy stowage and handling without snagging in confined space
- Solid state digital voltmeter
- Heavy-duty push/pull on/off contactor with safety 'R' clip and replaceable 'on condition' contacts
- Flush-mounted polarized output port
- Fitted with unique input port designed for use with optional mains-powered 28V DC switch mode ramp/shop RIVVAL power supply
- Accessory plug
- Controls located on pack top, protected by full-length stainless steel handle and reinforced angled side buttresses
- 2-metre (6ft) heavy-duty double-insulated 50mm sq leads with heavy-duty rubber Nato plug
- Twin 110/220V 50/60Hz 3-stage integral charging modules with charge indicator LEDs
- All-welded stainless steel case with removable screwed back panel

- For a faster recharge:
 4 amp 110/120 volt 50/60Hz external charger. Charge time from full discharge: 16 hours
 10 amp 110/220 volt 50/60Hz external charger. Charge time from full discharge: 2.5 hours
- Padded protective jacket
- Single trolley
- 2-metre (6ft) lead with 1000 amp cast brass, braided, fully insulated and colour coded wide jaw 'Vulture beak' alligator clips for plant and vehicle starting

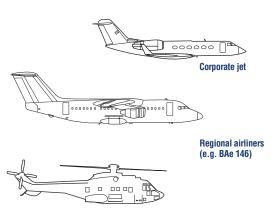
^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2





GPU 3000T: PT6-67A start PZL Skytruck

Typical power plant:* TPE 331, Makila, PT6-67, Arriel, LF 507, PW 305A, PW 308



20-seat helicopters with shaft turbines (e.g. Cougar and EC225)

Hand-portable GPUs, as their name suggests, cannot be excessively large or heavy. Situations exist where additional amp/hr capacity and performance is required while retaining the essential benefit of 'portability'. The solution - pioneered by Powervamp 19 years ago and now adopted throughout the industry - was to connect two units in parallel. The GPU 3000T (twin) comprises two GPU 1500 units connected by heavy-duty parallel lead (yoke) doubling the capacity from 26 to 52 amp/hrs.

Designed for turbine starting on large helicopters and corporate jets, the GPU 3000T (twin) is easy to use and transport by air. Individual GPU weight is low and packs can be easily stowed on board a vehicle or aircraft. The GPUs are cleared for air transportation with their safety locking isolator.

Repeatedly proven in combat zones and favoured by special forces helicopter units since its introduction in 1995, thousands of these units are in use worldwide. With more than 130 sets with the Republic of Korea army, 50 sets with French forces and multiple sets with other military and civil operators, the GPU 1500 and GPU 3000T are probably the most popular and well-proven medium-size portable GPUs in the world.

SPECIFICATION

individual GPU da	ita as for 15	ии раск		
Peak amps (max short circuit c	urrent) 3	3000		
Combined cell capacity		2 amp/hr	s (packs connec	cted in parallel)
Overall dimensions	: packs inclu	ding trolle	ey:	
Height	Length	-	Width	Weight
1000mm (39in)	450mm (18	Bin)	440mm (17½in)	61kg (137lbs
Nato stock number	N	ISN 2990	-99-789-1831	

FEATURES

- Solid state digital voltmeter
- Heavy-duty push/pull on/off contactor with safety 'R' clip and replaceable 'on condition' contacts
- Flush-mounted polarized output port
- Fitted with unique input port designed for use with optional mains-powered 28V DC switch mode ramp/shop RIVVAL power supply
- Accessory plug
- Controls located on pack top, protected by full-length stainless steel handle and reinforced angled side buttresses
- 2-metre (6ft) heavy-duty double-insulated 50mm sq leads with heavy-duty rubber Nato plug
- Twin 110/220V 50/60Hz 3-stage integral charging modules with charge indicator LEDs
- All-welded case with removable screwed back panel
- Double trolley
- Heavy-duty parallel yoke

- Second 2-metre (6ft) lead with rubber Nato plug to allow packs to be deployed separately
- 10 amp 110/230v 50/60Hz fast charger with parallel connection lead to charge both packs simultaneously
- Padded transportation/protective jackets for each pack sold individually
- 2-metre (6ft) lead with 1000 amp cast brass, braided, fully insulated and colour-coded wide jaw 'hawk beak' alligator clips for starting 24 volt plant and vehicles

^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2



Typical power plant:* TFE 331, PT6-27, Arriel



Small turboprop, free turbine engines

The 1500/40 was originally developed for the Brazilian air force in 2001 in response to the need to replace their existing portable GPUs. Specification required a hand-portable GPU, able to start medium-size helicopters and air force PT6 turbine EMB110 Bandeirante aircraft.

The GPU incorporates an internal 40 amp continuous 28 volt DC output using split 20 amp power supplies for redundancy. The modular design allows easy swap out and field servicing. Input voltage is selectable 110/230 volts 50/60Hz. Packs can be paralleled to double continuous output and amp/hr capacity (model 3000/80).

With Brazil operating more than 100 units, Canadian forces more than 60 units and with multiple units in operation with many armed forces and civil operators, the 1500/40 is recognised worldwide for its versatility and performance. Thousands of 1500/40 GPUs power the helicopters of SAR, HEMS, off-shore operators and the airborne law enforcement helicopters.



GPU 1500/40: Swearingen Metroliner with Garrett TPE331 turbines, Trinidad

SPECIFICATIONS

Nominal voltage	25.4V				
Output voltage		28V (when ma	28V (when mains input connected)		
Cell capacity		29 amp/hrs			
Peak amps (max short circuit current)		1540A			
Output amps (max)		40A			
Re-charge time (supply) from 50%	40 amp internal powe discharge	r 20 minutes			
On-board charge	r	2 x 20A internal power supplies			
AC input requirements		.00 .02.	100-132V or 200-264V 45-400Hz (selectable input voltage)		
Continuous amps	Continuous amps (max)		30A		
Efficiency		82%	82%		
Operating tempe	rature range	-25°C to +50°	C (-13°F to +122°F)		
Cooling		Fan assisted			
Displays Digital voltmeter Power supply output status					
Height 300mm (12in)	Length 400mm (16in)	Width 135mm (5in)	Weight 26kg (57lbs)		
NATO stock num	NATO stock number 2990-99-6117404		404		

FEATURES

- 40 amp 28.5V DC continuous output (with mains input)
- Power supply LED output monitor for load monitoring and diagnostic aid
- Solid state DC voltage display auto mains activated with 'push to view' button with timed auto shut down when disconnected from mains)
- 40 amp continuous output with mains power. Split 20 amp independent power modules for redundancy backup
- 10 amp accessory socket. GPU can be re-charged via accessory port or any 24/28V DC vehicle/aircraft power source
- Can be recharged from aircraft 28 volt DC bus
- 1500/40 can be instantly coupled to a second 1500/40 GPU to double amp/hr capacity and double continuous power (model 3000/80)

SUPPLIED WITH

- Padded protective jacket
- Mains power cord
- 2m (6ft) double insulated heavy-duty output cable with rubber Nato plug
- Set of socket keys for disassembly
- Instruction and parts manual

OPTIONS

Single trolley

^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2



Typical power plant:* TPE 331, PT6-67, Makila, TFE 731, LF 507, CF 34, PW 120, PW 308



Shaft turbines, medium turboprop, executive jets



The 3000/80 comprises 2 x 1500/40 GPUs connected in parallel. This twin pack is for starting larger helicopters and business jets where larger turbines or turboprop aircraft require higher instant amperage and longer start cycles.

The 3000/80 delivers more performance while still enabling the operator to handle and stow the units due to the lower individual pack weight. The integral power supplies make the units ideal for maintenance and lengthy pre-flight checks

Larger DC business jets and helicopters generally have higher continuous power requirements during ground ops. The 3000/80 will deliver 80 amps continuous power when connected to mains power.



GPU 3000/80: military application



GPU 3000/80: Bandeirante, Brazil

SPECIFICATIONS

Output voltage	28V		
Cell capacity	58 amp/hrs		
Short circuit current	3120A		
Practical operational peak amps	1500		
Output amps (max)	80A		
Recommended max cont	70A		
Re-charge time (using 80 amps from internal power supplies) from 50% depth of discharge	20 minutes		
On-board charger	4 x 20 amp internal power supplies		
AC input requirements	100–132V or 200–264V 45–400Hz (select input voltage)		
Continuous amps (max)	60A		
Efficiency	82%		
Operating temperature range	-25°C to +50°C (-13°F to +122°F)		
Cooling	Fan assisted		
Displays	Digital voltmeter power supply output status LEDs		
Height Length 1006mm (37in) 430mm (17in	Width Weight (inc trolley) 500mm (20in) 61kg (134lbs)		

NATO stock number

- FEATURES

 80 amp 28.5V DC integral power supply
- Twin 'side by side' power packs with 'quick de-couple' connector
- Twin solid state voltage displays mains activated. Cross checks power cell voltage
- Twin 28V DC accessory ports
- Tough, balanced ramp cart with storage for cable and Nato plug
- The 3000/80 model can be de-coupled to allow each 1500/40 unit to operate independently (requires additional lead and Nato plug)
- Can be recharged via an aircraft 115V 400Hz bus

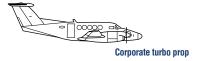
SUPPLIED WITH

- Padded protective jacket
- Mains power cord
- 2m (6ft) double insulated heavy-duty output cable with rubber Nato plug
- Set of socket keys for disassembly
- Instruction and parts manual

^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2



Typical power plant:* TPE 331, Arrius, ALF 502







Standard equipment with the British military and carried on board all frigates for turbine starting on all Lynx helicopters, the GPU 2000 pack has been proven in service for over 15 years.

Designed as a larger, more powerful pack than the GPU1500, where the starting of larger turbines with longer start cycles demands more amp/hr capacity, the GPU 2000 is a high performance pack designed for tough daily operations in harsh or remote environments.

Like other RIVVAL GPUs it can also be coupled in parallel to double its capacity. A simple parallel yoke will instantly connect two GPU 2000 units to become the GPU 4000T (twin). The GPU has the same heavy-duty pull on/push off isolator as the GPU1500, with replaceable 'on condition' silver-plated contacts for maximum power transfer.

It is used also by logging companies and as an emergency starting pack on ALF 502 turbofans/BAe 146s. Ideal for off-shore operators needing to start a variety of heavier turbines, the pack is designed for rapid deployment and tough handling in extreme environments. There are no protrusions, keys or aperture covers to bend, break, lose or snag when handling or stowing. In use with US and British forces for many years, the GPU 2000 is unequalled in its clean lines, tough all stainless steel case, and 37 amp/hr capacity.

*This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2

SPECIFICATION

Peak amps (short circuit current)		2000 amps		
Battery capacity		38 amp/hr (2 x 13V 37.5 amp/hr cells in series)		
Standing volts (off ch	narge)	25.6 volts		
Ambient temperature	range	-40°C to +40°C (optional +50°C) (-40°F to +104°F (optional +122°F))		
Case		Non-magnetic stainless steel with M3 screw- retained rear panel for easy service		
Accessory socket		Top-mounted ABS 4-pin plug with screw cap – fuse protected		
Isolator		Push/pull contactor with security 'R' clip and replaceable contacts		
Output socket		Flush polari	sed plug	
		Auxiliary end-mounted power port designed to accept optional 28V DC continuous power supply or optional fast charger		•
•	Length 440mm	(17in)	Width 110mm (4in)	Weight 32kg (70lbs)
Nato stock number		NCAGE: KD628 NSN: 2995-99-230-9194		

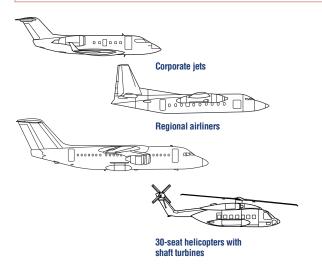
SUPPLIED WITH

- 2-metre (6ft) double insulated leads low temperature flexible and heavyduty rubber Nato plug
- Twin 110/220V 50/60Hz 3-stage integral charging modules with charge indicator LEDs
- Mains input cable
- Fitted with neoprene anti-slip shock-absorbent feet
- Internal mini charger 110/240V input

- 4 amp or 10 amp 24V rapid charger, 110/240V 50/60Hz mains input
- Heavy-duty trolley
- 24V work lamp
- Rapid recharge unit
- Padded jacket with cable stowage



Typical power plant:* ALF 502, TPE 331, TFE 331, TFE 731, PW Twin Pack, Makila, PW120, PW305A



These recently upgraded GPU 2000 packs joined in parallel provide the combination of a hand-portable module with the extra amp/hr capacity to start heavier turbines.

With the same push/pull isolator with replaceable contacts and mini 110/220 volt internal chargers, these packs are designed for everyday use and to be serviced and operated in the field in very harsh environments.

SPECIFICATION

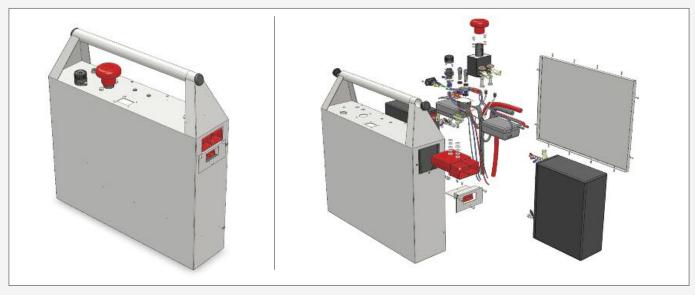
Individual GPU data as for 2000 pack

Combined cell cap	pacity 74 amp/h	rs (packs connected	in parallel)
Peak amps	4000		
Overall dimension	s: packs including to	rolley:	
Height	Length	Width	Weight
1000mm (39in)	450mm (15in)	460mm (18in)	85kg (191lbs)

FEATURES

- Supplied as standard with GPU parallel connecting yoke and trolley with 200mm (8in) diameter rubber wheels and frame of 30mm diameter yellow powder-coated tubular steel. Pack locates forward of wheels
- Fitted with neoprene anti-slip shock-absorbent feet
- Internal mini charger, 110/240V 50/60Hz mains input

- 28V DC 40 or 80 amp switch-mode power supply
- 4 amp or 10 amp 24V rapid charger, 110/240V 50/60Hz mains input
- Single trolley
- Woven nylon padded jacket for transportation/pack protection
- Bolt-on trolley shelf to accept 40 or 80 amp power supply unit



Designed for tough field use side by side as a GPU400T, this twin pack delivers immense power

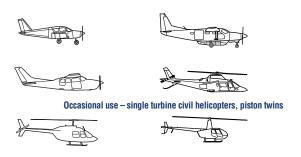
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HIGH PERFORMANCE 26 AND 28 VOLT GPUS









The advanced RIVVAL Coolspool 17 is a state-of-the-art portable mini GPU designed as a lightweight emergency starting GPU for piston aircraft and light/medium turbine helicopters. The Coolspool 17 has power, performance and features that far exceed any other comparable mini GPU.

With a nominal voltage of 26–28 volts (for Eclipse-type aircraft) or 28–30 volts DC (for aircraft with a higher upper voltage limit – typically for single turbine helicopters), spool-up performance of this 17 amp/hr pack is more than 12% faster than a similar capacity 24V unit, with minimum weight penalty. Faster spool-ups mean cooler starts, aiding engine life. The Coolspool 17 has its own built-in mini charger. Connecting a 110/220V power cord to the unit will automatically activate the integral 3-stage charger. A 3-colour LED indicates charging status and a solid state digital voltmeter, with push-to-view button and timed auto shutdown, accurately displays output voltage.

The alloy case keeps weight to the minimum while the slim-line design and protective jacket allow the GPU to fit under seats or in any confined space. For continuous 28 volt power for avionics work, maintenance, training or troubleshooting, or for fast charging, the GPU has an accessory port for connection to a power supply or powerful charger.

The Coolspool is cleared for air transportation when protected from short circuit by its special padded protective jacket. It is designed to work alongside Powervamp's 30 amp mini DC power supply. When operating in parallel, the two units offer a unique lightweight combination of performance and versatility.



Output voltage		29–30V DC Optional lower voltage model: 26–28V		
Capacity amp/hr	17A	ar lower voltage mo	uoi. 20 20 v	
Peak amps	1800A	1800A		
5 sec pulse	680A	680A		
Pulse watts	18,920	18,920W		
Recharge from 8 (internal charger)	Q hre s	8 hrs approx		
Charger type		Mini 3-stage fully-automatic dual 110/220V 50/60 Hz auto selecting capacity of 1.9 amps		
Case		All alloy welded with screw back and lie-flat handle		
Finish	Powde	Powder-coated yellow		
Height 250mm (10in)	Length 370mm (14in)	Width 95mm (4in)	Weight 18kg (40lbs)	

FEATURES

- Solid state digital voltmeter (push-button operated) with 2-minute autoshutdown
- Internal self-contained mini charger with multi-colour LED charge status display.
- S50 auxiliary/accessory port
- Padded jacket for GPU/aircraft protection
- Safe for air transportation
- 2-metre (6ft) mains input cord
- 2-metre (6ft) output cable with heavy-duty rubber Nato plug

OPTIONS

- 1000 amp cast brass colour-coded and braided alligator clips with 2-metre (6ft) leads
- 30 amp fast charger/combined power supply

ALSO AVAILABLE

Coolspool 29 with 3-stage mini charger
Coolspool 130 (battery cart) with integral 28V power supply
Coolspool 260 (battery cart) with integral 28V power supply
Coolspool 410 (battery cart) with separate charger
Coolspool 580 (battery cart) with separate charger

^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2

RP05500/9 RP05500/10





Coolspool 58: AW139 preflight and start

Typical power plant:* TPE 331, PT6-67, Arrius



The 28 volt (nominal) 29 amp/hr RIVVAL Coolspool 29 portable GPU was developed for larger turbine aircraft and helicopters where portability requirements limit weight and size, but the need to maintain voltage above minimum FADEC limits during the start cycle is critical. This requirement demands that the GPU voltage is at the top of the FADEC upper limit before starter engagement.

When compared to a 24 volt GPU of the same capacity, the Coolspool 29 typically delivers a stunning 30% increase in performance (watts) for the same amperage. With an off-charge voltage of 30 volts, the GPU delivers faster spool-ups, cooler starts and a faster, more positive systems response, which benefits turbine life and system reliability.

Many modern voltage-critical aircraft require the higher 'standing voltage' of the Coolspool 29 to reduce the effect of heavy inrush currents during starting and the momentary voltage collapse below tight FADEC limits. The Coolspool range enables the powering of many aircraft systems that previously could only be activated with the generator on line. The pre-flighting and cycling of systems where aircraft are configured for rapid deployment with role equipment already on line, are examples where the higher Coolspool voltage can prevent the appearance of undesirable/spurious EFIS messages on start-up.

The Coolspool 29 has a built-in mini charger. Connecting any 110/220 volt power cord into the GPU will automatically activate the integral 3-stage charger. A 3-colour LED indicates charging status and a solid-state digital voltmeter, with push-to-view button and timed auto shutdown, accurately displays voltage.

* This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2

SPECIFICATION

	RP05500/	9 - Coolspool 29	RP05500/1	0 - Coolspool 58
Capacity amp/l	nr	29	58	
Short circuit current (approx)		1800 amps	2400 amp	os
Standing voltage	ge (off charge)	29 volts (nominal) 28	
Re-charge volt	age	32-33 volts	32–33 vo	lts
Charge time wi mini charger (fi depth of discha	rom 50%	7 hours	7 hours	
Internal charge	r	Mini 3-stage fully-automatic dual 110/220V 50/60 Hz auto selecting capacity of 1.9 amps		
Re-charge time using optional 1 x 30 amp charger from 80% discharge		1 hour		1 x 30amp charger from 80% : 2 hours
Case		Powder-coated light alloy with neoprene shock- absorbing feet		eoprene shock-
Safety		Spring-loaded sliding cover protects output soci		ects output socket
Coolspool 29 Coolspool 58	Height 300mm (12in) 300mm (12in)	, ,	, ,	0 (/

FEATURES

- Solid state digital voltmeter with push-to-view button and watchdog timer for cell protection
- Internal self-contained mini charger with multi-colour LED charge status display
- Stainless steel sliding safety cover
- Safe for air transportation
- Operates in any position (inverted NOT recommended)
- Padded jacket for GPU/aircraft protection
- Neoprene anti-shock/anti-slip feet
- Can be ganged together to double output to create Coolspool 58
- 10 amp accessory socket for work lamp/solder iron etc
- 2-metre (6ft) mains input cord
- 2-metre (6ft) heavy-duty double insulated output cable with rubber Nato plug

- Lightweight or heavyweight trolley
- 24/28 volt work lamp
- Rapid external charger: 10 amps or 80 amps
- 1000 amp cast brass colour-coded and braided alligator clips with 2-metre (6ft) leads

COOLSPOOL TO DC BATTERY CARTS 26V-28V

130 TO 580 AMP/HOUR CAPACITY 26 AND 28 VOLT OPTIONS

ULTRA HIGH DISCHARGE RAMP CARTS ENVIRONMENT-FRIENDLY POWER

- NO NOISE
- NO POLLUTION
- NO MAINTENANCE

MINIMUM OPERATING COST

RAPID RETURN ON INVESTMENT

RIVVAL's 28 volt DC Coolspool ramp carts are designed to replace diesel GPUs or fixed and semi-mobile transformer rectifier units (TRUs).

Where no mains power is present or noise curfews prohibit use of diesel GPUs, they are a highly efficient, low cost power source – operating at a fraction of the cost of a diesel GPU, yet able to deliver the same power and turbine starting output. These large, new generation, powerful, heavy-duty battery carts provide a combination of instant high amperage with pure DC wave form and full mobility, low initial investment and extremely low operating costs. Their zero noise and zero carbon footprint are important environmental considerations.

With the price of diesel increasing and stricter legislation on noise and CO2 emissions, the advanced technology Coolspool battery cart range is the way forward for regional and feeder airlines' FBOs and ground handling agents under pressure to reduce direct operating costs.

RIVVAL's large 28 volt Coolspool battery cart GPUs are increasingly being used to provide the smooth 28 volt DC power required for preflight checks, avionics programming or maintenance. They are ideal for crew training, aircraft turnround/cabin cleaning at remote airport stands (where power can be required for anything from a few minutes to several hours) or where noise curfews or the lack of any electrical supply prohibit any other method of powering the aircraft's DC systems.



Coolspool 410: Delta feeder, Saab 340, Fort Lauderdale









Coolspool 130 Specials: ongoing military contract

Unlike a diesel GPU, Coolspool battery carts are simply connected to a charger at the end of the day. Annual savings in fuel and maintenance are typically between \$40,000 and \$300,000 dollars compared with a diesel GPU running daily. There are no diesel costs, no exhaust, no noise, no pollution – and no maintenance.

Direct cost comparisons between a diesel GPU and a Coolspool show savings enabling many operators to amortise the Coolspool GPU in less than 6 months while benefiting from the favourable public and corporate publicity of using environment-friendly equipment.

The modular design of the advanced technology battery pack allows rapid swap-out if necessary. Batteries are sealed, maintenance-free and cleared for air transportation. Able to be used by personnel with the minimum of technical knowledge, Coolspool GPUs are easy to operate and repair.

The Coolspool battery cart range is perfect for remote operations, ramp/hangar duty or regular line operations. Unlike diesel GPUs which need regular maintenance, the Coolspool carts need only a single or 3-phase mains connection for their charger – depending on charge time

For operators with multiple DC aircraft movements requiring several Coolspool carts, Powervamp supplies a remote multi-charge station which allows several battery carts to be simultaneously re-charged. Because the special cells have no memory effect, carts not in use can be recharged at any time.

GENERAL SPECIFICATION

The Coolspool battery cart range is supplied to the following specification:

Amp/hr capacity	From 130 amp/hr to 580 amp/hr (see data sheet for specific battery characteristics based on user requirements)
Nominal voltage	28.5 volts
Optional nominal cart voltage	26 volts (for use on aircraft maximum upper voltage limit below 30 volts)
Max starting current (peak amps)	from 1200 to 6000 amps – capped at 2500 amps via cable resistance
Cell type	High power, high performance sealed, starved electrolyte or VRLA gas recombining lead-acid cells connected in series to deliver 28V. All cleared for air transportation
Leads	4-metre (13ft) heavy-duty double-insulated 75mm (3in) section output cable with heavy duty rubber Nato plug
Charging	80 amp single phase internal/external charger or 240 amp 3-phase external charger

FEATURES*

*Features vary according to model

Simple controls

Heavy-duty push/pull (emergency) isolator switch

Full monitoring

- Digital voltmeter for GPU output voltage display
- Charge ammeter indicating charger output
- LED counter with start monitoring and interlock protection circuit (patent applied for)

All-weather operation

Cold weather protection/anti-cold soak insulation

Rough terrain chassis

- Elastomeric rear suspension
- Bolt-on replaceable front axle assembly
- Bolt-on side protection bars
- Bolt-on mudguards
- Removable rear control panel module

General

- Paint finish powder-coat yellow
- Replaceable alloy corrosion-proof panels
- Spare wheel (side mounted)
- Foot operated parking brake
- Fire extinguisher (supplied only if shipped by road due to air transport regulations)
- 12 months warranty against faulty parts or labour (batteries are on a proportional warranty based on usage over time)

RANGE OPTIONS

Model		Dimensions*			Integral	Capacity	Output cable
	Height	Length	Width	Weight	power supply	(amp/hrs)	lengths
Coolspool 580	950mm (37in)	1500mm (59in)	820mm (32in)	560kg (1,234lbs)	External	580	4m (13ft) standard
Coolspool 410	950mm (37in)	1500mm (59in)	820mm (32in)	477kg (1,051lbs)	External	350	4m (13ft) standard
Coolspool 260	710mm (28in)	1060mm (42in)	720mm (28½in)	270kg (594lbs)	80 amps	260	4m (13ft) standard
Coolspool 130	710mm (28in)	1060mm (42in)	720mm (28½in)	157kg (346lbs)	80 amps	130	4m (13ft) standard

^{*}Allow an extra 100mm (3.9in) for handle during transportation

RP05500/11 -130 | RP05500/12 - 260





Typical power plant:* PT6A-27, Makila, TPE 731, GE T700, AE3007, CF34

Typical power plant:* PT6C-67, Makila, TPE 731, ALF 502, HTF7000, RR Tay





SPECIFICATIONS

28V DC Battery Cart	CoolSpool 130	CoolSpool 260	Coolspool 410	Coolspool 580		
Peak amps (max starting current)	2000 amps	2500 amps	3500 amps	2800 amps		
Amp hours	130 amp/hr	260 amp/hr	410 amp/hr	580 amp/hr		
Max. power supply output	80	80	Separate charge	Separate charge		
Continuous rating (recommended)	60	60	n/a	n/a		
AC input voltage @ 220V	8 amps	16 amps	DC input from separate charger.			
AC input voltage @ 110V	16 amps	Options: 80 amps 1-phase; 240 amps 3-pl				
Dimensions Length Height Width	1060mm (42in) 720mm (28½in) 710mm (28in)	1060mm (42in) 720mm (28½in) 710mm (28in)	1630mm (64in) 920mm (36in) 750mm (29½in)	1500mm (59in) 820mm (32in) 950mm (37in)		
Weight	157kg (346lbs)	270kg (594lbs)	477kg (1,051lbs)	560kg (1,234lbs)		
Batteries – 28V 26V Control panel:	4 x 6V, 1 x 4V 3 x 6V, 2 x 4V Digital voltmeter, digital amme	8 x 6V, 2 x 4V 6 x 6V, 2 x 4V ter, On/Off power knob	14 x 2V 13 x 2V	14 x 2V 13 x 2V		
Charge input plug: CS130, CS260	Single phase 16 amps @240 volts mains inp					
ON/OFF emergency isolator:	Heavy-duty double pole push/	oull switch with red mushroom kno	ob			
Accessory socket:	28V DC accessory socket, fus	ed @ 10 amps, suitable for workli	ight, DC			
Power cells:	•	5 x 130 amp/hr series connected starved electrolyte gas recombining cells. Cells cleared for air transportation Correctly protected in accordance with ICAO regulations				
Tyres:	4 x 260mm (10.5in) pneumatic	;	4 x 400mm (16in) pneuma	tic		
Integral power supply charging system:		110/220V AC selectable single-phase switch mode powersupply/charger. Regulated to 31.2 volts DC. Units comprise 2 x 20 amp TEFC independent switch-mode modules paralleled for reliability. Short circuit protected, current overload protection				
NCAGE:	KD628					



Coolspool 260: First flight of the day, 90 amps for 45 minutes.1850 amps

^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2

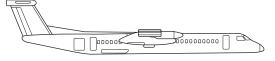
RP05500/13 - 410 RP05500/14 - 580



Typical power plant:* PT6C-67, TPE 331-12, RR Dart 356, RR AE3007A, PW121, PW127, PW150A, ALF 502, CF34B, BR710



Typical power plant:* Ramp services, training, maintenance, fault-finding, cabin cleaning, occasional turbine start



All regular line ops, 30–80 seat airline DC turboprops, Mil transports. Regional airports, FBOs, pre-flight and start



UNITS SUPPLIED AS STANDARD WITH

- Spare wheel
- Foam fire extinguisher (road shipment only)
- 4-metre (13ft) double insulated DC output cable
- Nato plug
- Frame manufactured from steel hollow section, finished in powder-coat yellow, side panels all alloy replaceable

OPTIONS

 4-cable 70 mm (3in) section 4-metre (13ft) double-insulated output cable (for minimum voltage drop under very heavy load)



Coolspool 580: Q400 – supplying power during heavy

*This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2



POWER SUPPLIES

DC LIGHTWEIGHT PORTABLE POWER SUPPLIES 12V 28V



Electronic flight decks, once the sacred ground of the large corporate and wide body, are now common to every type and size of aircraft. Remaining ahead of the curve with the faster speeds of the VLJs requires private and corporate pilots to be proficient in the use of their EFIS. Practice and the need to update software are two reasons why all aircraft operators should own a reliable and compact power supply, able to be used for training, fault finding or software updates.

Powervamp's first 28 volt 40 amp power supply was produced in 1995 as a solution to the problem of training police observers on FLIR systems. Until then, training involved expensive helicopter flying hours or powering a FLIR system with battery GPUs with limited power duration.

Powervamp, with its range of power supplies from 30 to 600 amps, manufactures units for all types of aircraft from the Cessna 175 to the largest of DC aircraft such as the ATR, Embraer 145, Q400 and Saab 340.

Confirmation of Powervamp's quality and performance has been endorsed by some of the world's largest manufacturers of private, business and corporate jets who have selected Powervamp power supplies as their branded product supplied to customers for software updates and a source of DC power at remote locations. Other manufacturers too have selected Powervamp power supplies as the chosen unit for their service support teams. In every case, quality, reliability and product support are key.

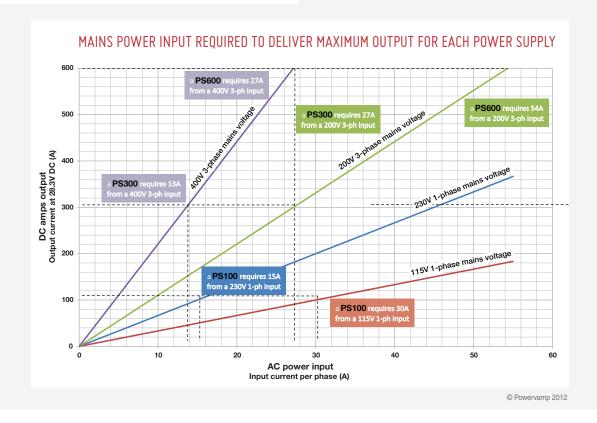
SELECTING THE CORRECT POWER SUPPLY

When deciding on the size of power supply, operators should consider the following.

While weight, size and cost are criteria for decision making, where aircraft loads may fluctuate, Powervamp strongly recommends a power supply with a digital voltmeter. Power demand fluctuating close to or above overload will trigger a progressive automatic voltage shutdown which can cause radio static and possible data loss. A digital voltmeter will visually alert the operator to the situation.

All Powervamp power supplies are fitted with accurate digital voltmeters. The larger units are fitted with digital ammeters to give pilots and engineers an instant reading of the load as each system is powered up.

The graph below shows the single-phase and 3-phase input amps at various voltages required for a specific DC output. Operators should be aware of possible power output limitations at 110 volts where the mains C/B rating may be insufficient to allow maximum DC output. In this situation, the anticipated output load will need to be checked against the input amperage, which must be less than the circuit breaker rating.



POWER SUPPLIES

Power Supply	Output voltage (V)	Maximum current (A)	Input voltage required (V)	
PS30	28	30	110/230 1-ph	
PS50	28	50	110/230 1-ph	
PS100	28	100	110/230 1-ph	
PS300	28	300	230/400 3-ph	
PS400	28	400	230/400 3-ph	
PS600	28	600	230/400 3-ph	

COMBINED POWER SUPPLIES/CHARGERS

30 50 80	24V/26V batteries 110/230 1-ph 24V/26V batteries 110/230 1-ph 26/28V batteries 230 1-ph
	·
80	26/28\/ hattorice 230.1-ph
00	20/20 V batteries 250 1-pii
100	24/26V batteries 110/230 1-ph
240	26/28V batteries 230/400 3-ph
	24V/26V batteries 230/400 3-ph
_	300

PS30C and PS50C

RIVVAL's PS30C and PS50C miniature power supplies are lightweight combination charger/power supplies able to deliver 30 or 50 amps depending on model, at a pre-set voltage between 28.4 and 31.5 volts (for 28 volt Coolspool charging) as selected by the operator. Power supplies can be connected directly to the aircraft's external ground power receptacle or to any of Powervamp's portable battery GPUs.

The PS30C/PS50C are designed for operators of smaller helicopters and VLJs needing to download data or programme avionics in any location where size and weight are important.

The automatic 120/240 volt 50/60Hz input allows international use. A solid state voltmeter displays the output voltage selected by the mode switch. Coloured LEDs confirm mode selection. A green and red LED indicates amperage below or above current limit protection.

Unique to the PS30C/PS50C are two pre-set voltages enabling the power supplies to charge both 24 and 28 volt portable GPUs or operate in parallel with them. Specification includes forced ventilated with thermal protection and current overload/short circuit and reverse polarity protection.

A quick-release polarised 50 amp continuously rated connector allows instant connect/disconnect of the 2-metre (6ft) special double insulated 16mm (½in) section output cable fitted with Lexan Nato plug.

The PS30C / PS50C design allows units to be ganged in parallel to a second power supply to double output or to operate in parallel with any Coolspool 17, 29 or 58 GPU as a continuous power source or charger.

A single voltage unit (28.5V) is also available in this range (PS30/PS50).





SPECIFICATIONS

Use: Designed for the smaller helicopter, VLJ or use with CoolSpool 17, 29, and 58 GPUs or as a DC power source

	p = c =					
Max output	30 amps (PS30	30 amps (PS30C); 50 amps (PS50C)				
Output volts	28.5, 31.7 (sele	ctable)				
Input volts	Auto. 120/240 s	ingle-ph. 50/60Hz	7			
Max input current	120V 9 amps; 2	120V 9 amps; 240V 4.4 amps				
Input frequency range	45-400Hz	45–400Hz				
Efficiency	90%	90%				
Cooling	Single fan, force	Single fan, forced air				
IP Rating	IP54	IP54				
Height	Length	Width	Weight			
PS30C 150mm (6in)	325mm (13in)	95mm (4in)	3kgs (7lbs)			
PS50C 155mm (6in)	350mm (14in)	140mm (5in)	6kgs (13lbs)			

FEATURES

- Mains input voltage selector
- Digital voltmeter
- Mains on/off switch
- Current limit LED
- Power output status LED
- Padded protective jacket
- 2-metre (6ft) detachable output cable with fitted Lexan Nato plug



PS100 and PS100C





2 x PS100 in parallel delivering up to 200 amps

PS100 Able to provide 100 amps of continuous power, Powervamp's standard PS100 is a 28V power supply designed to power flight decks of larger corporate/business aircraft using any AC single phase 110/230 volts 50/60 Hz input. It is supplied as the factory-approved product by one of the largest business aircraft manufacturers in the US.

PS100C The PS100C version has two pre-set voltages: 28.5V for lead acid battery charging and continuous avionics operation; and 31.5V for charging Coolspool GPU 17, 29, 58. Where only single-phase power is available it is also used to charge the larger Coolspool battery carts.

Delivering smooth, stabilised continuous DC power, the PS100 is compact and lightweight, allowing it to be stowed in any baggage hold.

Individual LEDs confirm DC output status and a digital ammeter and voltmeter accurately display output volts and amps so operators can monitor the current draw of avionics, pre-flight loads, invertors, cabin lighting and other systems. An on-off C/B is used to switch power.

Any PS100C or derivative can be paralleled to double or even triple the combined output and this design concept allows individual units to be easily handled, stowed and transported.

Each power supply is fitted with padded protective jacket and a 2-metre (6ft) 50mm (2in) double insulated output cable fitted with heavy-duty rubber Nato plug.

A single voltage unit (28.5V) PS100 is also available in this range.

SPECIFICATION

Designed to power large helicopters, full-size corporate jets and for ramp/hangar use, avionics shop and exhibition use

Max output	100 am	ps			
Output volts (PS	100C) 28.5, 3	28.5, 31.7 (selectable)			
Output volts (PS	100) 28.5	28.5			
Input volts	Auto. 12	Auto. 120/240 single ph. 50/60 Hz			
Max input curren	t 120V 3	6 amps; 240V 18 am	nps		
Input frequency r	ange 45-400	45–400Hz			
Efficiency	90%	90%			
Cooling	triple fa	triple fan, forced air			
IP Rating	IP65 wi	IP65 with protective cover			
Case	powder	powder-coated alloy with neoprene anti-slip feet			
Height	Length	Width	Weight		
300mm (15in)	400mm (16in)	135mm (5in)	12.5kgs (28lbs)		

FEATURES

- DC output voltage selector (PS100C only)
- Digital voltmeter
- Digital ammeter
- Mains on/off circuit breaker
- 2 x paralleled 50 amp micro-power supply modules for redundancy
- 2 x PCB output status LEDs
- Fuse protected 28V accessory socket
- Padded protective jacket
- 2-metre (6ft) detachable heavy-duty output cable with heavy-duty rubber Nato plug

OPTIONS

 Bandolier option. With the larger business aircraft flying internationally, Powervamp offers PS100 and PS100C users its unique optional 'Universal connector bandolier'. This selection of international plugs, neatly housed in a webbing bandolier, allows the user to instantly select and connect the correct input plug without the need to obtain and wire local plugs.

RP05500/19 - PS300, RP05500/20 - PS400 and RP05500/21 - PS600



These 300, 400 and 600 amp power supplies are compact, high performance, 28 volt ramp or hangar power supplies, delivering continuous power for air conditioning, air show ground power or general maintenance.

The low profile design allow the units to fit underneath fuselages, and small castor wheels and a sturdy protection frame make them ideal for tough hangar use.

Because each unit uses power supply modules connected in parallel, field servicing is simple. Modules can be rapidly removed and replaced and the failure of one module will have a minimum impact on output amps.

SPECIFICATION

Rated power	8.4kW	8.4kW			
Max continuous of	current PS300:	PS300: 300 amps			
	PS400:	400 amps			
	PS600:	PS600: 600 amps			
Peak current	400 am	400 amps			
AC input requirer	nents 200-44	200-440V 3-phase 32A 50/60Hz			
Displays	Digital	Digital volts/amps			
Protection	Short c	Short circuit, current limit			
Height	Length	Width	Weight		
370mm (15in)	410mm (16in)	400mm (15½in)	28kg (62lbs)		



PORTABLE FUELLING/DE-FUELLING

RP05500/24 - Portapump

24/28 VOLT PORTABLE FUELLING/DE-FUELLING PUMP FOR AIRCRAFT AND VEHICLES SUITABLE ONLY FOR JET A1 AND DIESEL

The Portapump unit is a rugged, all-weather fuel pump designed for the rapid fuelling or defuelling of all types of aircraft or vehicles using jet A1 or diesel with a flash point above 37°C. The Portapump is designed to be easily transported by aircraft, helicopter or vehicle.

Able to be carried by one man, the Portapump uses a powerful 24–28 volt DC motor direct coupled to a high-speed pump with phosphor bronze sliding vanes. The power source can be any 24/28 volt supply such as a portable GPU, vehicle battery or aircraft DC bus. Alternatively a 110/220 volt domestic mains supply can be used with a DC voltage converter.

The pump and filter assembly is housed within a stainless steel tubular space frame. All pipework and fittings are alloy or stainless steel with 'Cam-loc' quick release fittings to give rapid connect/disconnect of inlet and outlet hoses

The Portapump will filter contaminated fuel to 3 microns solids, and 2 parts per million water. Fuel drums or containers that would otherwise require a settling period after transport to allow fuel/water separation can be pumped immediately. Fuel drained from aircraft, vehicles or plant that would otherwise be discarded can safely be re-used once passed though the Portapump.

Controls comprise three warning LEDs to alert the operator to the status of the system. When fuel flow is shut off at the nozzle by the operator, a 'back pressure' switch automatically switches off the pump, leaving the system in 'standby' mode, indicated by a red warning LED.

Opening the fuel delivery nozzle causes pressure to drop and the pump to restart, confirmed by green LED. A warning amber LED indicates when the pump is receiving DC power, waiting for the nozzle to be opened to instantly continue fuel delivery. A resettable circuit breaker and internal thermistor protect the pump motor against overload and overheating.

Pump rotation is protected by an audible alarm that sounds if the 28 volt DC input is connected incorrectly. An inlet non-return valve prevents drain-back (siphoning) and maintains the back pressure to allow activation of the pressure-operated switch that shuts off the pump motor.

A non-return valve and coarse filter are mounted in a unique detachable cartridge which can be removed for inspection without tools.

Filter status is indicated by the differential pressure gauge mounted on the stainless steel control panel. Normal pumping is indicated by a reading of approximately 5 PSI on the gauge. Progressive filter blocking is indicated by a gradual rise in differential pressure. At approximately 15 PSI the coalescer filter cartridge should be removed and replaced if necessary. A drain tap is fitted to allow any collected water to be removed daily.



SPECIFICATION

Aviation/military standard equipment

Aviation/military stand			ulandari ana ana ana ana finansi	
Case construction			ubular open space frame	
Height Widtl 490mm (19in) 360m	h nm (14in)	Depth 330mm (13in)	Weight 27.5kg (61lbs) without hoses and power lead	
Power requirement	(10ft) of 4r		eak. Power lead – 3 metres core – connects to pump with g	
Switching	On/Off sw	itch, guarded by	a 15A pop-out circuit breaker	
Filter warning	Indicated I	by three warning	LEDs - Green, Yellow, Red	
Static bonding	1000 amp cast brass alligator clips with 5 metres stainless steel bonding wire. Clips to any part of the space frame			
Pump		ons) per minute n	ng vane pump, giving 100 litres ominal at 1.5 metres (4.9ft)	
Pump motor	24V DC -	motor 340 watts	}	
Filter performance	micron filtr	, ,	ives clean, filtered fuel to 5 fficiency and water separation lion	
Filter capacity		litres (2.3 pints) of impuritie	of water. Removes up to s	
Hose (Suction side)	hose, fitted	d to a 865mm (34	ith 3 metres (10ft) of 1¼ inch 4in) 2-piece aluminium dard 200 litre (45 gallon)	
Hose (Delivery side)	nozzle full	, ,	oump to nozzle. Delivery ump automatic cut-off via back	
Couplings	blanking c		nlock type with protective the ingress of contaminants or	
Protection	Padded pr	otective transpor	t jacket and hose stowage bag	

OPTIONAL EXTRAS

- Digital fuel flow meter on output line
- 110/220 volt 50/60Hz to 24–28 volt DC waterproof power converter
- 12 volt pump motor (factory fitted)
- 24 volt Powervamp Power Pack/portable GPU
- Trolley for ramp operations

TOOLKITS

Aviation toolkits — airframe and power plant



Toolkit model PVFC 2021: Integrated in six layers. The two different inlay colours indicate lost tools on the spot making tool control easy. Tools are inch/metric, specialised for helicopters. Tool case trolley made of synthetic resin, black, watertight, impact-resistant, with pressure equalizing valve.



Toolkit model PVFC 2018: Integrated in five layers

Powervamp's A and P aviation tool kits were developed jointly by Powervamp and a major MRO power plant and air frame contractor in conjunction with FCS.

Tools are individually nested in stacking trays, housed within secure synthetic resin cases for easy transport. Shadow cut outs for each tool ensure any missing tool is instantly noticed. Each toolkit comprises between 3 and 6 trays holding between 75 and 200 tools, depending on kit composition.

Depending on the level of electro/hydraulic/ mechanical work to be undertaken, different tools sets and kit sizes are available. All kits are supplied in secure cases or back packs, allowing A and P mechanics and other service personnel to carry them on assignment or AOG deployment as checked baggage.

Manufactured by Bahco of Sweden, long established and recognised internationally for their very high quality, the tools are made from specially formulated dropped forged steel, providing exceptional tensile strength with the durability that comes from accurate heat treating and annealing. Screwdrivers and bladed tools are made from Bahco formulated steel, tempered and ground for precision and long blade life.

Tools are guaranteed for life.

Aviation Toolkit Model PVFC 2018 (5 layers) (Tools shown may differ depending on toolkit model)

Toolbox Trolley EXPLORER (empty) Screwdriver for slotted head screws 2mm Foam inlay socket key 1/4", 3/8" (empty) Screwdriver for slotted head screws 0mm 13 x various Double hexagon socket, inch 1/4" Screwdriver for slotted head screws 5.5x100mm 10 x various Double hexagon socket long series, inch 1/4" Screwdriver for slotted head screws 6.5x125mm 20 x various Double hexagon socket, inch Screwdriver for slotted head screws 8x175mm Reversible ratchet Screwdriver for Phillips PH head screws 60mm Sliding T-handle Screwdriver for Phillips PH head screw 75mm Spinner handles with bi-material handle Screwdriver for Phillips PH head screw 100mm Extension bar 50mm Screwdriver Extension bar 150mm Screwdriver for Phillips PH head screws PH 1-2 Extension bar 355mm Double offset screwdriver for slotted head screws Universal joint 1/4' Pocket lamp LED Adaptor, bit holder 1/4" Bit set for slotted, Phillips PH, Torx, hexagon & Torq-set head screws Adaptor, bit holder 3/8" Screwdriver for Torg-Set screws Adaptor, bit holder 3/8" Measuring tape 3m, mm/inch Speeder 435mm Ruler, steel 300mm Knob, Speeder Mirror 2 1/4" Reversible ratchet Flexible pick-up tool Extension bar 75mm Magnetic pick-up tool Extension bar 125mm Foam inlay pliers (empty) Extension bar 250mm Scissor industrial strength ERGO side cutting pliers 160mm Connector pliers 240mm Adaptor 3/8" Adaptor 1/4 Universal joint 3/8" 52mm ERGO Combination pliers 160mm Adaptor 3/8" ERGO Snipe nose pliers, offset 200mm Adaptor 1/2" 37mm ERGO Snipe nose pliers 200mm Ratchet Bitholder 1/4"-8mm Wire twisting oliers 205mm Foam inlay spanner (empty) ERGO Slip joint pliers 12 x various Combination spanner, offset, inch Foam inlay hammer (empty) German hammer-DIN1041/300g 3 x various Ratcheting box spanner, inch Liliput double open-end spanner, inch 3/16" Superflex plastic hammer 300g Liliput double open-end spanner, inch 7/32' 4 x various Drift punches 150mm Wrench, chrome-plated 6" Combination cotter pin Drift punches 150mm x 4 various extractor and spreader Combination cotter pin extractor and spreader Nut pliers PUK-Saw

Model PVFC 2011 backpack toolkit. Kits can be designed to suit specific aircraft, engines or repair functions

Scribing iron bent 250 mm

File sets, 3pcs., round-flat-square

Foam inlay screwdriver (empty)





TRUs and CONVERTERS

28V TRANSFORMER RECTIFIER UNITS
115V 400HZ AC SOLID STATE FREQUENCY CONVERTERS

SELECTING THE CORRECT TRU

Transformer rectifier units (TRUs) delivering 600 amps continuous power – with the ability to briefly produce up to 1800 amps for engine starting – require a mains input of at least 63 amps (44Kw @ 400V) to accommodate the overload without tripping the supply circuit breaker. If there is insufficient power, upgrading the mains supply to handle the inrush current can be prohibitively expensive.

For operators requiring a mains powered TRU, Powervamp offers two models: model TRU 600/2000 and model TRU 600/1800 Combi:

Option 1: TRU 600/2000

If sufficient power is available, Powervamp's conventional TRU 600/2000 delivers 600 amps continuous power and 2000 peak amps directly from the 3-phase mains.

Option 2: TRU 600/1800 Combi

In locations where insufficient mains power is available,

Powervamp offers its TRU 600/1800 Combi (combination model). This high-efficiency unit utilises ultra-high-discharge batteries to deliver the peak amperage, with advanced switch-mode power supply modules ganged in parallel to provide the continuous amperage. The result is a lighter-weight, compact and highly efficient DC ground power unit suitable for daily ramp or hangar operations on the largest of DC aircraft.

Because batteries supply the peak amperage, with the 600/1800 Combi there is no need to overload the incoming supply and the 600/1800 Combi can be supplied from a more common 32A (22Kw @ 400V) supply. This combination of technology reduces power consumption with the added benefit of providing exceptionally stable DC power via the internal switch mode power supplies.

The 600/1800 Combi is a modular design allowing different power supplies to be installed. If the customer requires less continuous amps, the GPU can be supplied with a reduced continuous output thereby reducing the cost of the unit without affecting peak amp starting performance.

RP05500/26 - TRU 600/1800 Combi



RP05500/25 - TRU 600/2000



The Powervamp TRU600/2000 is an advanced transformer rectifier unit delivering 28.5V at 600A continuous and 2000A peak for engine starting. Regulation is achieved using additional thyristor control BEFORE the transformer, to achieve a clean output with less ripple than traditional TRUs. The TRU600/2000 is capable of worldwide operation as standard from the factory.

The TRU600/2000 is supplied in the same compact frame as the DC power carts, making the unit highly manoeuvrable. Controls are mounted at the rear of the unit, protected by a sturdy bumper. Side panels are replaceable and an optional top-mounted frame houses the output cable.

SPECIFICATION

	TRU 600/	/2000	TRU 600/1800	Combi
INPUT: Voltage	3-phase 2	200–480V	3-phase 200-44	40V
Frequency	50/60Hz		50/60Hz	
Rectification	6 pulse		Switch mode in	idividual units
Line current	30A @ 40	VOC	30A	
Efficiency	90%		90%	
OUTPUT: Voltage	e 28.5V (ad	ljustable)	28.5V	
Current	600A (20	00A peak)	600A (1800A p	eak)
Output voltage	21–31V		28-30V	
Voltage regulation	n <0.5%		<0.5%	
Voltage ripple	<1%		<1%	
Case	Alloy pan	els, steel frame		
600/200 600/1800 Combi	Height 710mm (28in) 650mm (26in)		Width) 720mm (28in) 550mm (22in)	Weight 220kg (485lbs) 60kg (132lbs)

4-metre (13ft) double-insulated 70mm sq

FEATURES

Output cable

- Output current regulation 1%
- Solid state design
- Powder baked wheeled cart with alloy panels
- 200mm (8in) dia. pneumatic tyres, spare wheel, cable stowage
- Ammeter, voltmeter, on/off AC and DC
- Indicator lights

- Input cable 3-phase price per metre
- Cable stowage frame
- 600/2000 TRU can be supplied in a fixed case for internal/external plinth mounting



One of a batch of 90 kVA converters installed at Bristol airport

400Hz static frequency converters

Powervamp converters stand alongside those of the world's leading manufacturers in quality and performance, with a superb reputation when it comes to product reliability, support and service. Unlike converters derived from 50/60Hz systems, Powervamp units are designed from conception to operate continuously at the demanding 400Hz frequency.

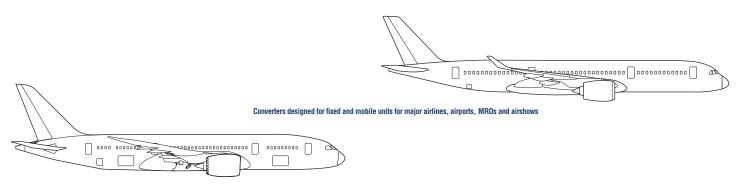
Powervamp converter reliability starts with Powervamp's software design team and full in-house manufacturing with intensive quality control – from initial design to finished product. The full range of converters, from 30 to 90kVA, is supported worldwide by the company's Technical Services Department and team of skilled graduate engineers, covering technical issues from power requirement and architects' drawings to installation and service contracts.

Housed in IP65 cabinets as standard, Powervamp converters use forced airflow with oversized heat sinking to maintain a stable temperature of the power electronics, crucial to the maintaining of continuous output at maximum load. Integral input and output EMC filters guarantee minimum distortion from the mains supply. Top wave form quality ensures compliance with the tight sine wave demands of modern aircraft.

Where operators require both AC and DC power, Powervamp offers a separate stand-alone module which gives operators the flexibility to move the DC unit to different aircraft stands. For hangar installation, an integral unit is available.

A PFC rectifier converts three-phase into DC, with the PWM (Pulse-Width Modulation) inverter switching the DC back to AC at 115/200V 400Hz. The output transformer provides galvanic isolation between the input and the output. The 28V DC module can be directly coupled to the GPU 400Hz output through an adaptor plate thereby minimising investment costs.

Powervamp converters utilise electronic rectifiers with power factor correction to ensure that current drawn from the mains is perfectly in phase with the voltage (0.99pF @ full load), giving high efficiency compared to non PF corrected systems. Converters are designed for continuous operation at full load with the microprocessor controlled PWM IGBT inverter sized to accept high overload. Components and designs are sized for 100,000 hours MTBF.









90 kVA showing MABS ethernet connection (see page 26)

SPECIFICATION

INPUT						
Mains s	upply voltage	400V AC +/-	10% 3-phases			
Mains s	upply frequency	50 or 60Hz +	50 or 60Hz +/- 5%			
Power fa	actor	0.99pF @ ful	load			
Input pr	otection	MCB to BS E	N60898			
Fusegea	ar	0	gR to IEC 60269-1 and -4, DIN VDE 0636-23 DC Over-voltage			
Protecti	ons	Mains low Input surge				
Technol	ogy		Full wave controlled thyristor/diode bridge with IGBT power factor correction			
OUTPU	Т					
Voltage		115/200V AC	115/200V AC 3-ph			
Voltage	regulation	Static +/- 1%	Static +/- 1%, Dynamic +/- 6%			
Voltage	waveform	Sinusoidal	Sinusoidal			
Frequer	псу	400Hz +/- 0.1	400Hz +/- 0.1%			
Distortio	on (THD)	<3% into line	<3% into linear load			
Load po	wer factor	0.3 lag to 0.3	lead			
Crest fa	ctor	3:1				
Overloa	Overload (kVA)		120% continuous, 121% for 2 min, 160% for 5 sec Electronic overload/short circuit Over-temperature			
Protecti	ons		Inverter over/under voltage Low voltage shutdown			
Technol	ogy		High frequency, pulse width modulated IGBT with isolation transformer			
Dimens	ions (basic unit)					
	Height	Length	Width	Weight		
PVC20	1000mm (39in)	800mm (32in)	550mm (22in)	350kg (772lbs)		
PVC40	1000mm (39in)	800mm (32in)	550mm (22in)	450kg (992lbs)		
PVC60	1400mm (55in)	1100mm (43in)	800mm (32in)	600kg (1,322lbs)		
PVC90	1400mm (55in)	1100mm (43in)	800mm (32in)	700kg (1,543lbs)		

FEATURES

- 115/200V 400Hz aircraft GPU
- Large range of 400Hz power: from 20kVA up to 90kVA
- Optional 28V DC external module available up to 600A continuous and 2000A peak for more versatility
- Worldwide input voltage 200–480V
- High quality sine wave output and reliability
- Galvanic isolation with grounded neutral
- Both civil and military aircraft interlocks
- High-quality steel/aluminium enclosure to handle all-weather conditions
- Cable entry at the rear with removable gland plates to allow simple
- Castors for easy positioning
- Protection against DC over-voltage, input mains low and main surges
- Removable panel and hinge for easy access and service
- Full datasheet and instructions available upon request

OPTIONS:

• Heavy-duty 4-wheel ramp trolley with cable stowage and tow hitch



40 kVA fixed hangar power

Extendable Cable Carrier System

The Powervamp Extendable Cable Carrier is designed to facilitate the rapid connection of external aircraft power from a fixed electrical distribution point to an aircraft parked within the envelope of the cable carrier's extended length and side to side arc of travel.

The extendable carrier maximises cable life by preventing abrasion damage typically caused by ground contact. Safety is aided because cables are clear of the ground and protected by the modular alloy extruded sections. A heavy-duty galvanised steel stowage cage mounted on 4 castor wheels stores the free cable and protects AC and DC aircraft plugs from damage.

Each extruded alloy channel section has an alloy pivot plate to which are bolted nylon wheels. Heavy-duty IGUS chain protects and guides the cable, maintaining the correct bend radius and cable tension. Modular design allows carrier length to be tailored to aircraft stands and to cover a wide variety of aircraft types and parking positions within the stand area. Adjustable buffers on each extension cushion each section as the unit is returned to its stowed position after use.

Units can be left- or right-hand biased. Carrier length can be from 12 to 30 metres (39 to 98ft) in set increments (see specification).

Unless otherwise specified, the Powervamp extendable cable carrier is painted in powder coat yellow and is supplied as standard with a fixed stanchion/junction box unit with connections to accept the fixed electrical ground power output. An 'l' beam stanchion with shock absorber located at the opposite end of the extendable cable carrier's stowed position ensures correct parking with no over travel.

SPECIFICATION

Dimensions	
Common	150mm (6in) wide x 150mm (6in) high
Extended length	12, 15, 20, 25, 30 metres (39, 49, 65.5, 82, 98ft)
Arm length	3 metres (10ft) and 5 metres (17ft)
Construction material	Extruded alloy
Pivot arrangement	Alloy base plate, centre shaft with pre-loaded bearings and polymer wearing surfaces with IGUS chain cable and radius protection. All non ferrous fittings
Skates	Flexell castors, high density nylon – 200mm (8in) diameter
Cable stowage cage	Mild steel, galvanised, painted powder-coat yellow with twin aircraft plug holsters
Base station	Lockable galvanized steel cabinet with heavy duty terminal bloc, isolator, earth point and grommet holes fixed to twin 'l' beams each with base plate and 4 x 20mm (¾in) securing holes
Max. extension angle to the vertical	20°



Powervamp extendable cable carrier: options 12–30m (39–98ft), designed for use with all converters and FEGP installations



MABSTM

AIRPORT MONITORING AND BILLING SYSTEM FOR FIXED ELECTRICAL GROUND POWER INSTALLATIONS



Power hook-up to the aircraft will automatically be recorded by time and/or power usage for billing purposes Photo © Powervamp 2011

Already either in use by, or raising huge interest at, major international airports, Powervamp's new 'MABS' interface package brings the real-time interfacing of solid state frequency converters and power usage to airport logistics software allowing the billing of ground power by time and kilowatt. Although developed for Powervamp's own converters, the system is designed to be adapted to other makes of converter.

Building on its international reputation for single source solutions as part of its growing market in 400Hz and 28 volt DC ground power, Powervamp developed its converter software interface package for its converters. 'MABS', an acronym for 'monitoring and billing system', is designed for airports and ramp service providers under increasing pressure to maximise revenue and accurately apportion costs against each airline and aircraft using fixed electrical ground power (FEGP).

MABS enables airports to generate revenue based on the aircraft connection time to Powervamp's 400Hz converters.

This can be attractive where airport operators seek to recover the cost of their capital investment in FEGP. For the airline and airport operator it records accurately the on/off ground power connection.

While other companies have attempted to produce a similar system to Powervamp's MABS, key to the success of the Powervamp system is its simplicity which is critical for accuracy and reliability.

Any ramp input data function is time consuming and proven to be prone to input error thus invalidating the data and creating subsequent billing issues. Powervamp's MABS operates seamlessly in the background, monitoring the usage of the FEGP and reconciling the data with an airport's logistics software, such as the popular 'Manageair' system. Powervamp's MABS system connects the FEGP with the airport IT network via an ethernet connection, eliminating the need for installation of a proprietary network.

Up to 255 individual FEGPs can be connected in a single system. The monitoring software is installed on a server within the terminal building which stores the usage data in an SQL database in a format reconciled with the airport logistics software. Powervamp would normally liaise directly with the logistics software provider.

In addition to the normal billing data, Powervamp's MABS incorporates an automatic error reporting facility, instantly alerting the reporting centre should a specific FEGP unit develop a fault, thereby ensuring aircraft can be diverted to a serviceable stand on arrival.



MINI DIESEL GPUs

RUN ON DIESEL OR JET A1



Multi-purpose unit - classified role

RP05500/32 - Scammer[™] 150

115V 400HZ / 28 VOLT DC 110V 60HZ / 28 VOLT DC 230V 50HZ / 28 VOLT DC

SCAMMER — SELF-CONTAINED, AIR-MOBILE, MODULAR, EMISSION RESTRICTED — GPU

Typical power plant:*

PT6C-67, ALF 502, TPE331, TFE 731, AE3007A

(Assumes SCAMMER batteries fully charged)

Pre-flights: All DC business jets, small commuters, Jetstream, Hawker Beechcraft etc.

Air-con: up to 150 amps continuous, peak to 2000 amps, short term 200–3000 amps until voltage limit warning

Turbine starting: All DC business jets, Jetstream, BAe 146, Saab 340, ERJ 145



28.5 volts diesel GPU (115/200V 400Hz AC power optional)

The SCAMMER was first developed in 1995 for the UK military in response to the need for a low cost self contained GPU able to produce both continuous DC power for pre-flight/avionics use and short-term high power for turbine starting.

In various configurations and in series production over 17 years, with sales to several armed forces, the latest version of this mini diesel GPU has been adapted for civil use and is now available for FBOs, regional airlines, and operators requiring versatile remote power at a fraction of the cost of a conventional diesel GPU.

The Powervamp SCAMMER – self-contained, air mobile, modular, emission-restricted – GPU comprises a small high-efficiency single cylinder diesel engine able to run on diesel or jet A1 fuel, direct coupled to a generator. Depending on specification, this provides continuous AC or DC power and very high amperage for starting turbines or powering aircraft systems for short duration by using either internal batteries or demountable portable DC power packs. A 115 volt 400Hz SCAMMER is available to power 400Hz aircraft systems.

For versatility, the output may be switched between 28 volt DC power and 110 or 230 volt 50/60Hz domestic voltage depending on customer spec, allowing the GPU to be used as a conventional gen-set.

In enclosed spaces such as maintenance shops or hangars, the diesel engine can be shut down and the unit powered directly from any 110/220V mains supply to provide 28V DC power without discharging the batteries.

Modular battery packs are an option, instantly delivering peak loads up to 2000 amps for the starting of large turbine powered DC regional aircraft. These optional packs may be used independently for maximum equipment utilisation and flyaway capability.

The SCAMMER can be disassembled for easy transport by road or air and supplied in a variety of configurations, and equipped with modular power supplies of up to 150 amps continuous output.

^{*}This information is given in good faith. See disclaimer, page 2



SCAMMER providing power for MRO operator

SPECIFICATION

DC output		
Rated power	Up to 4.3kW	
Voltage	28.3V / 29.5V / 31.6V +/- 1%	
Permanent current	Up to 150A continuous	
Inrush current (batteries)	Up to 3000A peak amps	
AC output		

110V/230V 50/60Hz mains power available

Height	Length	Width	Weight
757-997mm*	985-1999mm*	610-930mm*	185-350kg*
(30-39in*)	(39-79in*)	(24-37in*)	(408-772lbs*)
* dependent on	configuration		

Operating temperatures	-10°C to +50°C (+14°F to +122°F)		
Option	Cold starting aid		
Run time	Typically 13 hours @ 75% load		



110V 60Hz panel with 4 x 110V outlets. Panel layout will vary according to model and user requirements



Military units for remote ops

FEATURES — BASIC UNIT WITHOUT FRONT/REAR AXLES

- Range of modular outputs available to suit individual starting requirements, up to 3000 peak amps
- Support 24/26V and 28.5V DC systems
- Up to 150 amps continuous at 28.5V DC
- Additional 110V/230V 50/60Hz power outlets for general ramp use
- Optional 115/200V 400Hz AC alternator for 400Hz avionics use
- Shore power capability for silent, clean aircraft maintenance supply within hangar
- Removable battery modules for use independently or as fly-away GPUs when required (see Options)
- Easy to manoeuvre and transport between operational bases
- Simple to service and maintain
- Modular designs to suit operator requirements
- Full datasheet available upon request

UNIT SUPPLIED AS STANDARD WITH

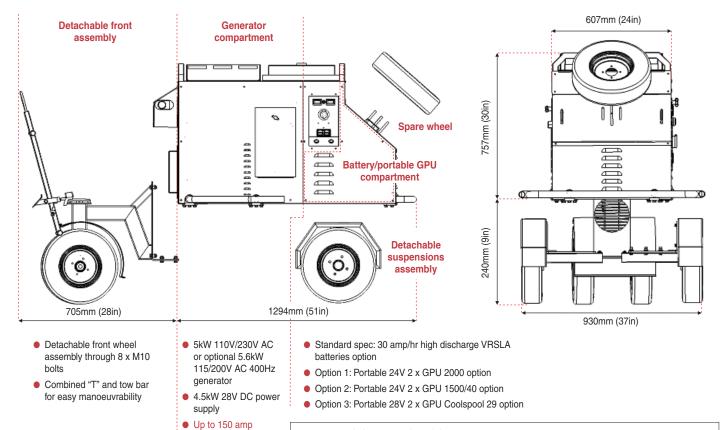
- 130 amp/hr high discharge VRSLA batteries
- 4-metre (13ft) double insulated DC output cable with heavy-duty rubber nato plug and 'yoke' cable if paralleled GPUs
- Frame manufactured from steel channel and square hollow section, finished as standard in yellow powder-coat paint. Alloy side panels and nonferrous/stainless steel fittings
- Alloy 23-litre (6 gallon) fuel tank with purge drain tap for air transportation
- Toolkit for service and maintenance
- Spare wheel
- Fire extinguisher (only supplied when shipped by surface transport)

- Bolt-on twin front wheel, tow bar and rear wheel assembly to enable SCAMMER to be towed at up to 20kph (12mph).
- 2 x GPU 1500/40 24 volt demountable portable GPUs (see GPU 3000/80 spec) includes paralleling yoke
- 2 x GPU 2000 37 amp/hr demountable GPUs (see GPU 4000 spec) includes paralleling yoke
- 2 x Coolspool 29, 28 volt, 29 amp/hr demountable GPUs (see Coolspool 58 spec) includes paralleling yoke
- Padded protective jackets for demountable packs
- Extra output lead to allow individual pack use





For maximum versatility the SCAMMER is modular in design. Users wishing to operate the SCAMMER directly from the back of a vehicle, service van or baggage cart can order the unit without front/rear axles, suspension and wheels, while specifying the type of battery system they require.

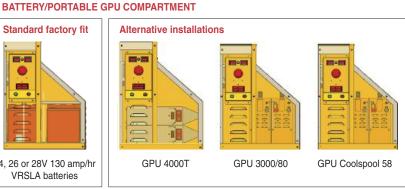


Overall weight varies between 185kg and 350kg (408lbs and 772lbs) depending on frame, generator and batteries options continuous

Standard factory fit

24, 26 or 28V 130 amp/hr

VRSLA batteries



Aviation formulas: US-Imperial-Metric conversions

Length (distance)								
inches	Х	25.4	=	millimetres	Χ	0.0394	=	inches
feet	Х	0.305	=	metres	Χ	3.281	=	feet
miles	Х	1.609	=	kilometres	Χ	0.621	=	miles
Volume (capacity)								
cubic inches (cu in)	Χ	16.387	=	cubic centimetres	Χ	0.061	=	cubic inches
imperial pints	Х	0.568	=	litres	Χ	1.76	=	imperial pints
imperial quarts	Χ	1.137	=	litres	Χ	0.88	=	imperial quarts
imperial quarts	Х	1.201	=	US quarts	Χ	0.833	=	imperial quarts
US quarts	Х	0.946	=	litres	Χ	1.057	=	US quarts
imperial gallons	Χ	4.546	=	litres	Χ	0.22	=	imperial gallons
imperial gallons	Х	1.201	=	US gallons	Χ	0.833	=	imperial gallons
US gallons	Χ	3.785	=	litres	Χ	0.264	=	US gallons
Mass (weight)								
ounces	Х	28.35	=	grams	Χ	0.035	=	ounces
pounds	Χ	0.454	=	kilograms	Χ	2.205	=	pounds
Force								
ounces-force	Χ	0.278	=	newtons	Χ	3.6	=	ounces-force
pounds-force	Χ	4.448	=	newtons	Χ	0.225	=	pounds-force
newtons	Х	0.1	=	kilograms-force	Χ	9.81	=	newtons
Pressure								
pounds-force per square inch	Х	0.070	=	kilograms-force per square centimetre	Х	14.223	=	pounds-force per square inch
pounds-force per square inch	Х	0.068	=	atmospheres	Х	14.696	=	pounds-force per square inch
pounds-force per square inch	Х	0.069	=	bars	Х	14.5	=	pounds-force per square inch
pounds-force per square inch	Х	6.895	=	kilopascals	Χ	0.145	=	pounds-force per square inch

kilopascals	Х	0.01	=	kilograms-force per square centimetre	Х	98.1	=	kilopascals
millibar	Χ	100	=	pascals	Χ	0.01	=	millibar
millibar	Χ	0.0145	=	pounds-force per square inch	Χ	68.947	=	millibar
millibar	Χ	0.75	=	millimetres of mercury	Χ	1.333	=	millibar
millibar	Χ	0.401	=	inches of water	Χ	2.491	=	millibar
millimetres of mercury	Χ	0.535	=	inches of water	Х	1.868	=	millimetres of mercury
inches of water	Χ	0.036	=	pounds-force per square inch	Χ	27.68	=	inches of water
Torque (moment of force)								
pounds-force inches	Χ	1.157	=	kilograms-force centimetre	Х	0.868	=	pounds-force inches
pounds-force inches	Χ	0.113	=	newton metres	Χ	8.85	=	pounds-force inches
pounds-force inches	Χ	0.083	=	pounds-force feet	Χ	12	=	pounds-force inches
pounds-force feet	Χ	0.138	=	kilograms-force metres	Χ	7.233	=	pounds-force feet
pounds-force feet	Χ	1.356	=	newton metres	Χ	0.738	=	pounds-force feet
newton metres	Χ	0.102	=	kilograms-force metres	Χ	9.804	=	newton metres
Power								
horsepower	Χ	745.7	=	watts	Χ	0.0013	=	horsepower
Velocity (speed)								
miles per hour	Χ	1.609	=	kilometres per hour	Х	0.621	=	miles per hour
Fuel consumption								
miles per gallon, imperial	Х	0.354	=	kilometres per litre	Χ	2.825	=	miles per gallon, imperial
miles per gallon, US	Χ	0.425	=	kilometres per litre	Х	2.352	=	miles per gallon, US
Temperature								
degrees Fahrenhe	it (F)	= (C x 1.8)	+ (32 degrees Celsius (degrees	190	ntigrade, (2) =	(F - 32) x 0.56
Conversion figures are rep	roduc	ed in good fa	aith.	We cannot be held responsible for e	rro	rs or mispi	rints	s. © Powervamp Ltd





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